1. The sociologist Massimo Negrotti, on the basis of a survey he conducted at the International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence in Karlsruhe, 1983 (IJCAI-83), identified three definitions of artificial intelligence. You are asked to match the definitions of artificial intelligence that professor Negrotti identified to their names.

Match:

(a) Attempt to build machines that simulate human intelligent behavior
(b) Attempt to simulate human intelligent behavior by means of computers
(c) Attempt to model human intelligent processes by means of programs to:

(a) Cognitive definition of artificial intelligence
(b) Robotic definition of artificial intelligence
(c) Behavioristic definition of artificial intelligence

**Answer:** 1-2, 2-3, 3-1

2. The Turing test is a behavioral test. True or false?

**Answer:** True